

英 语

总 要 求

考生应掌握基本的英语语言基础知识并具备一定的语言运用能力,包括基本的语音、语法和词汇知识,一定的阅读理解、口语交际以及初步的写作能力。

考 试 内 容

一、语音

考生应掌握下列语音规则:

1. 元音字母在单词中的读音
2. 辅音字母在单词中的读音
3. 常见字母组合的读音

二、词汇

考生应掌握约 3 800 个英语单词,参见后附词汇表。

词汇表仅包含单词的基本词形,未包含单词的读音、词性、意义和形态变化,考生应学习掌握这些内容。同时,考生还应掌握一定的常用短语、习惯用语和搭配用法,掌握单词之间的语义关系,如同义关系、反义关系等。能够根据上下文或利用构词法知识推断语篇中生词的含义。

三、语法

考生应掌握下列基本语法规则：

(一) 词法

1. 名词
2. 冠词
3. 代词
4. 数词
5. 形容词
6. 副词
7. 介词
8. 动词
9. 连词
10. 感叹词

(二) 句法

1. 基本句型
 2. 句子按用途分类
 - (1) 陈述句
 - (2) 疑问句
 - (3) 祈使句
 - (4) 感叹句
 3. 句子按结构分类
 - (1) 简单句
 - (2) 并列句
 - (3) 复合句
- #### (三) 构词法
1. 派生法
 2. 合成法
 3. 转换法

四、阅读

考生应能读懂各种题材(包括社会生活、人物传记、科普、史地、政经、文化等)和体裁(包括记叙文、说明文、议论文、应用文等)、生词量不超过所读材料 2% 的文字材料。考生应能理解所读材料的主旨大意,掌握主要事实和有关细节,辨识作者的基本态度和观点,能根据有关信息进行一定的推理、判断或引申。

五、写作

考生应能理解所给出的语言情景,能够运用相关的语言知识完成所规定的写作任务。

考试形式及试卷结构

试卷总分:150 分

考试时间:150 分钟

考试方式:闭卷,笔试

考试内容和要求:

第一部分:语音

共 5 个小题,每小题 1 分,共 5 分。要求从所给的四个单词的画线部分中选出一个与其他三个读音不同的选项。

第二部分:语法与词汇

共 15 个小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分。每小题留有空白处,要求考生从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案填入空白处,使句子符合语法规则,意思完整。

第三部分:完形填空

共 15 个小题,每小题 2 分,共 30 分。该部分是一篇 200 词左右的短文,短文中有 15 处空白,每个空白为 1 小题。每小题有四个选项,要求考生在阅读理解文章内容的基础上,选择一个最佳答案,使短文的意思和结构合理、完整。

第四部分:阅读理解

共 20 个小题,每小题 3 分,共 60 分。该部分由 5 篇文章组成,阅读量为 1 500 词左右。每篇文章后有若干小题,要求考生在理解全文的基础上,从题后给出的四个选项中选出一个最符合题意的答案。

第五部分:补全对话

共 5 个小题,每小题 3 分,共 15 分。该部分为一段对话,要求考生在理解对话的基础上,运用所掌握的语言知识,补全对话内容。

第六部分:短文写作

1 个小题,25 分。该部分要求考生根据所给题目或要求写出一篇 100~120 词的短文。

以上内容总结为:

部 分	考试内容	题 量	分 值
一	语音	5	5
二	语法与词汇	15	15
三	完形填空	15	30
四	阅读理解	20	60
五	补全对话	5	15
六	短文写作	1	25
总 计		61	150

样 题

I. Phonetics (5 points)

Directions: In each of the following groups of words, there are four underlined letters or letter combinations marked A, B, C and D. Compare the underlined parts and identify the one that is different from the others in pronunciation. Mark your answer by blackening the

corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. <u>b</u> ear | B. <u>p</u> ear | C. <u>f</u> ear | D. <u>w</u> ear |
| 2. A. <u>c</u> ase | B. <u>b</u> ase | C. <u>e</u> ase | D. <u>ch</u> ase |
| 3. A. <u>p</u> ost | B. <u>c</u> ost | C. <u>m</u> ost | D. <u>h</u> ost |
| 4. A. <u>s</u> cene | B. <u>s</u> care | C. <u>s</u> core | D. <u>s</u> cale |
| 5. A. <u>m</u> ouse | B. <u>sh</u> out | C. <u>cl</u> oud | D. <u>to</u> ugh |

II. Vocabulary and Structure (15 points)

Directions: There are 15 incomplete sentences in this section. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose one answer that best completes the sentence and blacken the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

6. Every time I met her, she would show her concern _____ me and my family.
A. on B. for C. from D. against
7. Susie's experience is unusual _____ she travelled 20 countries in only one month.
A. so that B. such that C. in that D. except that
8. By the time he retires, Carl _____ president for 15 years at the university.
A. will be B. would be
C. has been D. will have been
9. Natural gas can serve as an _____ to coal and oil because it is more environmentally friendly.
A. alternative B. extra C. option D. addition
10. Many young people have stopped _____ newspapers because they read the news online now.
A. buy B. buying C. to buy D. bought
11. —Did you find the film boring?

—Not at all. It was _____.

A. bitter B. horrible C. miserable D. terrific

12. Those _____ are willing to help others are likely to be popular among people.

A. who B. what C. which D. whose

13. The pipe in the kitchen is broken. We should have it _____ as soon as possible.

A. repairing B. repaired
C. to repair D. to be repaired

14. Mary demanded that he _____ the books he borrowed from her a month ago.

A. return B. had returned
C. would return D. returned

15. There are enough night schools in this city. Adults can be educated no matter _____ old they are.

A. what B. where C. how D. when

16. _____ the result of the exam, she stood at the door of the classroom, disappointed.

A. Known B. Knowing
C. To know D. To be known

17. The librarian did some careful checking and found several books _____ from the shelf.

A. dropping B. losing C. missing D. leaking

18. We have to accept the fact _____ there is a shortage of qualified teachers in the countryside.

A. that B. because C. which D. since

19. The company has 80 staff members, _____ 15 foreign experts.

A. not counted B. not to count
C. not counting D. having not counted

20. The young mother _____ ever gets a chance to study, except

when the children have gone to bed.

- A. only B. nearly C. almost D. hardly

III. Cloze (30 points)

Directions: For each blank in the following passage, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that is most suitable and mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

As children move towards adulthood (成年), they become taller, stronger, and more independent. At some point in adulthood, 21, a slow decline begins. Their hair often 22 grey, their skin wrinkles, and their muscles begin to 23. Their short-term memory may suffer, and they often 24 part of their vision or hearing.

Scientists are not 25 sure what causes the effects of aging. The body might have a time 26 which would determine how long the cells can remain 27. Depending on the type of animal and its environment, animals age at different rates and live 28 different lengths of time. An animal in a good zoo—well 29 and protected from predators (捕食者)—often lives longer than the same type in the wild. 30, people who live in rich countries generally live longer than 31 in poor countries.

Several other factors also 32 how long people live and the quality of their lives. One factor is genetics (遗传). In some families, it seems that many 33 have long lives. Genetics may also determine whether people 34 certain diseases. Another factor is lifestyle. People who keep their minds 35 and often communicate with friends will feel younger and may live longer. People who keep a normal weight, exercise, and do not smoke may also age more

slowly.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 21. A. however | B. therefore | C. besides | D. moreover |
| 22. A. stays | B. falls | C. turns | D. seems |
| 23. A. develop | B. fade | C. grow | D. shrink |
| 24. A. lose | B. harm | C. improve | D. protect |
| 25. A. strictly | B. exactly | C. purely | D. simply |
| 26. A. link | B. limit | C. label | D. lack |
| 27. A. bright | B. stable | C. secure | D. healthy |
| 28. A. with | B. for | C. on | D. in |
| 29. A. fed | B. clothed | C. behaved | D. trained |
| 30. A. Commonly | B. Mostly | C. Finally | D. Similarly |
| 31. A. that | B. those | C. some | D. others |
| 32. A. judge | B. cause | C. affect | D. form |
| 33. A. names | B. races | C. friends | D. members |
| 34. A. get | B. take | C. make | D. cause |
| 35. A. clever | B. firm | C. active | D. calm |

IV. Reading Comprehension (60 points)

Directions: There are five reading passages in this part. Each passage is followed by four questions. For each question there are four suggested answers marked A, B, C and D. Choose one best answer and blacken the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

Passage One

Welcome to Stratford-upon-Avon, home of the world's most famous writer, William Shakespeare (1564—1616). Stratford is an ancient town with many old buildings from the Middle Ages. Our aim is to attract you to explore our lovely town following streets that Shakespeare would have known and would still recognize.

Stratford-upon-Avon has been a market town since before Shakespeare's day. It was a small river crossing until it received its legal status as a town in 1196. The original crossing was close to the site of Clopton Bridge, one of the oldest bridges in the country. After 500 years, the bridge still bears traffic, which speaks of the great skill of the original builders. Today, we still have a flourishing market, held on Fridays and Saturdays. The town is also host to many other markets throughout the year.

The Royal Shakespeare Company, one of the most famous acting companies in the world, is located here. The theatre provides performances of Shakespeare's plays. It also performs works from across the centuries and many contemporary pieces as well. If you are lucky, you will see many a famous face wandering through the town or enjoying a drink after plays in one of our many bars.

You may enjoy a boat trip on the river or a visit to the Butterfly Farm, one of the largest of its kind in Europe, which has collections of many extraordinary insects. An enjoyable time may be had in the Brass Rubbing Centre (黄铜拓印技艺中心), which promises that great skills are not required to produce an unusual souvenir of your visit. The centre of the town has many small shops and galleries. We hope you enjoy your visit to our much-loved town and that you will come back again.

36. What can be inferred about Stratford-upon-Avon?

- A. Its market is closed on Saturday mornings.
- B. It has served as an art market since Shakespeare's day.
- C. It gained its legal status as a town in Shakespeare's day.
- D. Its streets have remained nearly the same over the centuries.

37. Which place should you visit if you want to observe wonderful insects?

- A. Butterfly Farm.
- B. Clopton Bridge.
- C. Brass Rubbing Centre.
- D. Royal Shakespeare Company.

38. What is the main purpose of this passage?
- A. To introduce the history of Stratford-upon-Avon.
 - B. To inform visitors of the places to buy souvenirs.
 - C. To attract visitors to travel in Stratford-upon-Avon.
 - D. To associate Stratford-upon-Avon with Shakespeare.
39. Where is the passage most probably taken from?
- A. A novel.
 - B. A biography.
 - C. A product catalogue.
 - D. A tourist guide.

Passage Two

Health care experts have long drawn attention to the problems of eating too much salt. There is strong evidence that a diet high in salt can lead to raised blood pressure. Since high blood pressure is a major factor in heart disease, it makes sense to cut down on the salt people eat.

In the past, food contained very little salt, and people added it to their food at the table. Very few people add salt this way nowadays. However, the salt content of processed foods has gone up dramatically. It's now estimated that over three-quarters of the salt in the average diet comes from processed foods, eaten without our being aware of it.

Salt is added to food partly to extend shelf-life, but more often it's dropped in to make up for flavours lost in the manufacturing process. This is especially true of ready meals and highly processed foods, but it's also true of such basic food as biscuits, soups, and even bread. Much mass-produced bread, for instance, contains so much salt—half a gram for every hundred grams of bread—that it's officially classified by the UK government as high-salt food. Salt has to be added to the bread because fast production cuts down the time for flavour to develop. Without added salt, the bread would taste like

paper.

In the UK, the government has launched a campaign to cut down on the salt people eat. The UK Food Standards Agency argues that nearly half of the UK's population eat too much salt—9.5g a day on average. Its aim is to bring down the average to 6g a day. The idea is to cut the salt content in 85 key food categories such as bread, meat, and cakes.

40. What is the main reason for reducing salt in food?
- A. To improve the flavour of food.
 - B. To extend the shelf-life of food.
 - C. To protect people against heart diseases.
 - D. To decrease the time for processing food.
41. What can be inferred about people's use of salt in the past?
- A. People ate much salt in their average diet.
 - B. People used salt to control blood pressure.
 - C. People didn't eat so much salt as we do today.
 - D. People were clear about the harmful effect of salt.
42. Which of the following is classified as high-salt food by the UK government?
- A. Sweet biscuits.
 - B. Fresh vegetables.
 - C. Light-cooked meat.
 - D. Mass-produced bread.
43. What is the passage mainly about?
- A. Salt and people's health.
 - B. Salt and food flavour.
 - C. Salt and food processing.
 - D. Salt and people's lifestyle.

Passage Three

Music is part of the structure of our society; it sits at the heart of human experience and enriches (丰富) so many lives. Why, then, is it not central to our education system? This is a question I recently put forward to an all-party group on music education.

I am 20 years old and began playing saxophone, aged 7, at the Barracudas Band in Barrow-in-Furness. The funding for the centre has now been cut. I took part in the primary tuition project, aged 11. The funding for that has also been cut now. It is a common problem across the country.

Music is not an add-on, a “soft” subject or a luxury—it is absolutely essential to our existence. Every child deserves the opportunity to experience its benefits. Until music is held in the same regard as the “core” subjects of our curriculum, our society will be worse off. We need joy, empathy (共情) and hope on this planet more than ever, and taking away children’s opportunity to develop musical skills is to set ourselves up for a fall. Despite the many brilliant programs and projects to encourage young musicians (“Every Child a Musician,” “Awards for Young Musicians,” to name but a few), we are reaching a crisis point. We are in danger of destroying creativity, innovation (创新) and expression. Learning an instrument can help develop so many fundamental life skills. It promotes discipline, empathy, determination and cooperation as well as providing a sense of community and worth.

Music has changed my life. It is a huge part of who I am. I have learned so much about the world through music and the inspiring figures I have met through it. I feel I have a duty to help ensure that others can benefit from its magic. Let us make it available to every single child.

44. Why did the author raise the question on music education?

- A. The tuition fee for music training has risen.
- B. The band the author joined has broken up.
- C. The project the author was in no longer exists.
- D. The funding for music education has been cut.

45. What does the author think of the role of music?

- A. It can help children learn core subjects.
 - B. It is fundamental to the growth of a child.
 - C. It is important for dealing with social crises.
 - D. It may offer children future job opportunities.
46. What is the theme of the passage?
- A. Music training programs should be provided free.
 - B. Music should be made popular across the country.
 - C. Music education should be available to every child.
 - D. Music should be placed at the top of the curriculum.
47. What is the author's attitude towards music?
- A. Positive. B. Indifferent. C. Critical. D. Doubtful.

Passage Four

In 2011, a dog owner named Robert uploaded a video titled “Guilty!” to YouTube. He had come home finding his two dogs near an empty bag of cat treats. The first dog behaved calmly. But the second dog, Denver, sat shaking in a corner, her eyes looking down, which made Robert believe it was she who had done it. Seeing her “apparent admission of guilt,” he yelled at her, “You did this!” Denver beat her tail nervously. “You know the routine. In the kennel (狗窝)!” Following the command, the dog shut herself in.

The video quickly gathered a flood of comments. Since then, “dog shaming” has become popular on the Internet, as owners around the world posted beside notes shots of their trembling pets in which the dogs seemed to admit bad behavior. For instance, “I ate an extra large pizza,” admits a chocolate Lab. Human enthusiasm for guilty dogs seemed growing.

But according to a researcher at Barnard College, what we consider to be a dog's guilty look is no sign of guilt at all. In a 2009 study, the researcher had owners forbid their dogs from eating an

attractive treat, and then asked the owners to leave the room. While each owner was gone, the researcher either removed the treat or fed it to the dog. When the owners returned, they were told—regardless of the truth—that their dogs either had or had not eaten it. If owners thought their dogs had done something wrong, blames followed, and guilty looks quickly emerged. Yet dogs who hadn't eaten the treat were more likely to appear guilty than dogs who had—so long as their owners scolded them. Far from signaling regret, one group of researchers wrote in a 2012 paper, the guilty look of dogs is very likely a means to show obedience (顺从) to their owners.

48. What did Robert want to show with his video on YouTube?

- A. Dogs' naughty behaviors.
- B. Dogs' trust in their owners.
- C. Dogs' apparent guilty looks.
- D. Dogs' conflict with other pets.

49. How did people react to Robert's video?

- A. They began to blame their own dogs.
- B. They began to read stories about dogs.
- C. They started to share dog-shaming photos.
- D. They started to show sympathy for his dog.

50. What does "a chocolate Lab" in Paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. A dog.
- B. A cat.
- C. A scientist.
- D. A researcher.

51. Why do dogs wear a guilty look according to the researchers?

- A. To deceive their owners.
- B. To beg their owners for treats.
- C. To attract their owners' attention.
- D. To show obedience to their owners.

Passage Five

Pain is an emotional as well as physical response to injury or disease. Intense fear and anxiety are vital immediate responses that cause you to avoid sources of pain whenever possible. Sometimes, however, pain persists even when the injury or disease is no longer present. A painful feeling can become associated with constant stress, bad memories, or lasting fear.

Medicine is often essential for controlling pain in the short term, but taking painkillers (止痛药) for an extended period can lead to addiction (上瘾) or serious physical side effects, including stomach and liver diseases. Your body may also build up a tolerance to a drug so that you get less benefit from it as time goes on.

Although you should always seek medical advice if pain is severe or continues for a long time, you can also use techniques to control it. Mind-body techniques can reduce or help control pain—with no risk of side effects. Most people relax with deep, controlled breathing to reduce the tension that comes with pain. Try lying quietly in a dark room; breathe in deeply while counting to 10, hold the breath for a moment, and then exhale slowly for a count of 10. Continue this for 10—20 minutes.

Shifting your attention often reduces pain's severity (严重程度). Try turning your attention away from the painful area, focusing instead on a non-painful part of your body. Or, imagine the pain as a big ball of energy outside your body, and make it smaller in your mind. Train yourself to replace the thoughts like "I can't stop this pain," with positive ones such as "This pain is only temporary."

In this practice, you merely acknowledge the pain by actively fighting it, instead of allowing it to dominate your thoughts.

52. Which of the following is people's natural response to pain?

- A. They prefer to forget the bad memories.
 - B. They tend to feel worried and frightened.
 - C. They try to find out what may cause pain.
 - D. They want to make sure it won't last long.
53. What can be inferred about taking painkillers from Paragraph 2?
- A. It builds up the tolerance to pain.
 - B. It becomes less effective over time.
 - C. It cures stomach and liver diseases slowly.
 - D. It leads to addiction in a short period of time.
54. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the word "exhale" in Paragraph 3?
- A. To get up.
 - B. To fall asleep.
 - C. To breathe out.
 - D. To turn your body.
55. What would be the best title for the passage?
- A. How to Use Your Brain to Manage Pain?
 - B. How to Eliminate Painkillers' Side Effects?
 - C. What Is the Correct Way to Take Medicines?
 - D. What Is the Right Way to Shift Your Attention?

V. Daily Conversation (15 points)

Directions: Pick out appropriate expressions from the eight choices below and complete the following dialogue by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

A. No, thanks.	B. Would you like to join us?
C. That is a lovely place.	D. When shall we leave?
E. See you then!	F. I am free on Sunday.
G. I need a break!	H. Where are you planning to go?

Daniel: How are you doing, Linda?

Linda: To be honest, I am really tired of my work at the moment.

56

Daniel: My friends and I are planning a trip on Sunday. 57

Linda: Sure, I'd love to. 58

Daniel: The Golden Beach. We will have a picnic there. It will be fun!

Linda: I can't wait! 59

Daniel: Eight o'clock in the morning. We'll pick you up at your place.

Linda: Great! 60

VI. Writing (25 points)

Directions: For this part, you are supposed to write an e-mail of 100—120 words based on the following situation. Remember to write it clearly on the Answer Sheet.

61. 学校将组织一次英语演讲比赛,打算邀请外教(John)来做评委。请你(Li Yuan)给他写一封电子邮件(e-mail),内容包括:

- 邀请他担任评委(judge);
- 告知他比赛安排(如:时间、地点等);
- 希望他赛后进行点评;
- 期待他能接受邀请。

参 考 答 案

I. Phonetics

1. C 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. D

II. Vocabulary and Structure

6. B 7. C 8. D 9. A 10. B
11. D 12. A 13. B 14. A 15. C

16. B 17. C 18. A 19. C 20. D

III. Cloze

21. A 22. C 23. D 24. A 25. B

26. B 27. D 28. B 29. A 30. D

31. B 32. C 33. D 34. A 35. C

IV. Reading Comprehension

36. D 37. A 38. C 39. D 40. C

41. C 42. D 43. A 44. D 45. B

46. C 47. A 48. C 49. C 50. A

51. D 52. B 53. B 54. C 55. A

V. Daily Conversation

56. G 57. B 58. H 59. D 60. E

VI. Writing

61. (略)

附录

词 汇 表

a/an	academy
abandon	accelerate
ability	accent
able	accept
abnormal	access
aboard	accident
abolish	accommodation / accommodations
about	accompany
above	accomplish
abroad	according to
abrupt	account
absence	accountant
absent	accumulate
absolute	accurate
absorb	accuse
abstract	ache
abundant	achieve
abuse	achievement
academic	acid

acknowledge
acquaintance
acquire
acre
across
act
action
active
activity
actor / actress
actual
AD / A.D.
adapt
add
addict
addition
additional
address
adequate
adjust
administration
admire
admission
admit
adopt
adorable
adult
advance
advantage
adventure

advertise
advertisement / ad
advice
advise
advocate
aeroplane / airplane
affair
affect
affection
afford
afraid
after
afternoon
afterwards / afterward
again
against
age
agency
agenda
agent
aggressive
ago
agree
agreement
agriculture
ahead
aid
aim
air
aircraft

airline
airport
alarm
album
alcohol
alcoholic
alert
alike
alive
all
alley
allow
almost
alone
along
alongside
aloud
alphabet
already
also
alter
alternative
although
altitude
altogether
always
a.m. / A.M.
amateur
amaze
amazing

ambassador
ambition
ambulance
among / amongst
amount
amuse
amusement
analyse / analyze
analysis
ancestor
ancient
and
anger
angle
angry
animal
ankle
anniversary
announce
annoy
annual
another
answer
ant
anticipate
antique
anxiety
anxious
any
anybody / anyone

anyhow
anything
anyway
anywhere
apart
apartment
apologise / apologize
apology
apparent
appeal
appear
appearance
appetite
applaud
apple
applicant
application
apply
appoint
appointment
appreciate
approach
appropriate
approval
approve
approximate
April
arch
architect
architecture

area
argue
argument
arise
arm
army
around
arouse
arrange
arrangement
arrest
arrival
arrive
arrow
art
article
artificial
artist
as
ash
ashamed
aside
ask
asleep
aspect
assemble
assess
assessment
assign
assist

assistance
assistant
associate
association
assume
assure
astonish
astronaut
astronomer
astronomy
at
athlete
athletic
atmosphere
atom
attach
attack
attain
attempt
attend
attention
attitude
attract
attraction
attractive
attribute
audience
August
aunt
author

authority
automatic
automobile / auto
autonomous
autumn / fall
available
avenue
average
avoid
awake
award
aware
away
awesome
awful
awkward
baby
bachelor
back
background
backward
bacon
bacteria
bad
badly
badminton
bag
baggage
bake
bakery

balance

balcony

ball

ballet

balloon

bamboo

ban

banana

band

bank

bankrupt

banquet

bar

barbecue

barber

bare

barely

bargain

bark

barrier

base

baseball

basement

basic

basin

basis

basket

basketball

bat

bath

bathe

bathroom

battery

battle

bay

BC / B.C.

be

beach

beam

bean

bear

beard

beast

beat

beautiful

beauty

because

become

bed

bedroom

bee

beef

beer

before

beforehand

beg

beggar

begin

behalf

behave

behaviour / behavior

behind

being

belief

believe

bell

belly

belong

below

belt

bench

bend

beneath

beneficial

benefit

beside

besides

best

bet

betray

better

between

beverage

beyond

bias

bicycle / bike

bid

big

bill

billion

biography

biology

bird

birth

birthday

biscuit

bit

bite

bitter

black

blackboard

blame

blank

blanket

bleed

blend

bless

blind

block

blood

bloom

blouse

blow

blue

board

boast

boat

body

boil

bold

bomb
bond
bone
bonus
book
boom
boost
boot
booth
border
bored
boring
born
borrow
boss
botany
both
bother
bottle
bottom
bounce
bound
boundary
bow
bowl
bowling
box
boxing
boy
brain

brake
branch
brand
brave
bravery
bread
break
breakfast
breakthrough
breast
breath
breathe
brick
bride
bridegroom
bridge
brief
bright
brilliant
bring
broad
broadcast
brochure
broom
brother
brown
brush
budget
buffet
build

building	calendar
bull	call
bunch	calligraphy
bundle	calm
burden	calorie
burglar	camel
burn	camera
burst	camp
bury	campaign
bus	campus
bush	can
business	canal
businessman / businesswoman	cancel
busy	cancer
but	candidate
butcher	candle
butter	candy
butterfly	canteen
button	cap
buy	capable
by	capacity
cab	capital
cabbage	capsule
cabinet	captain
cable	caption
cafe / café	capture
cafeteria	car
cage	carbon
cake	card
calculate	care

career
careful
careless
carpet
carriage
carrier
carrot
carry
cartoon
carve
case
cash
cast
castle
casual
cat
catalogue / catalog
catch
category
cattle
cause
caution
cautious
cave
cease
ceiling
celebrate
celebration
celebrity
cell

cent
centigrade / Celsius
centimetre / centimeter
central
centre / center
century
ceremony
certain
certainly
certificate
chain
chair
chairman / chairwoman / chairperson
chalk
challenge
challenging
champion
chance
change
channel
chaos
chapter
character
characteristic
charge
charity
chart
chase
chat
cheap

cheat	cinema
check	circle
cheek	circuit
cheer	circulate
cheerful	circumstance
cheese	circus
chef	cite
chemical	citizen
chemist	city
chemistry	civil
cheque / check	civilian
chess	civilisation / civilization
chest	claim
chew	clap
chicken	clarify
chief	class
child	classic
childhood	classify
chin	classmate
china	classroom
chocolate	clay
choice	clean
choke	cleaner
choose	clear
chopsticks	clerk
chorus	clever
Christmas	click
church	client
cigar	climate
cigarette / cigaret	climb

clinic
clock
clone
close
cloth
clothes
clothing
cloud
cloudy
club
clue
clumsy
coach
coal
coarse
coast
coat
cock
coffee
coin
coincidence
cold
collapse
collar
colleague
collect
collection
collective
college
collide

collision
colour / color
column
comb
combination
combine
come
comedy
comfort
comfortable
comic
command
comment
commerce
commercial
commit
committee
common
communicate
communication
communism
communist
community
companion
company
comparative
compare
compass
compete
competence

competition
complain
complete
complex
complicated
component
compose
composition
comprehension
comprehensive
comprise
compromise
compulsory
computer
concentrate
concept
concern
concert
conclude
conclusion
concrete
condemn
condition
conduct
conductor
conference
confident
confirm
conflict
confuse

congratulate
congratulation
congress
connect
conquer
conscience
conscious
consequence
consequently
conservation
conservative
consider
considerable
considerate
consideration
consist
consistent
constant
constitution
construct
construction
consult
consume
contact
contain
container
contemporary
content
contest
context

continent
continual
continue
continuous
contract
contradict
contradiction
contradictory
contrary
contrast
contribute
contribution
control
controversial
convenience
convenient
conventional
conversation
convey
convince
cook
cooker
cookie
cool
cooperate
cope
copy
core
corn
corner

corporate
corporation
correct
correction
correspond
corresponding
corridor
corrupt
cost
costume
cottage
cotton
cough
could
council
count
counter
country
countryside
county
couple
courage
course
court
courtyard
cousin
cover
coverage
cow
crash

crayon	culture
crazy	cup
cream	cupboard
create	cure
creative	curiosity
creature	curious
credit	currency
crew	current
crime	curriculum
criminal	curse
crisis	curtain
criterion	cushion
critic	custom
critical	customer
criticise / criticize	cut
criticism	cute
crop	cycle
cross	cyclist
crossroads	daily
crowd	dairy
crucial	dam
crude	damage
cruel	damp
crush	dance
cry	danger
crystal	dangerous
cube	dare
cucumber	dark
cuisine	dash
cultivate	data

database
date
daughter
dawn
day
dead
deadline
deaf
deal
dear
death
debate
debt
decade
decay
deceive
December
decent
decide
decision
declare
decline
decorate
decoration
decrease
deed
deep
deer
defeat
defence / defense

defend
define
definite
degree
delay
delete
deliberately
delicate
delicious
delight
deliver
delivery
demand
democracy
demonstrate
dense
dentist
deny
depart
department
departure
depend
dependent
deposit
depress
depth
derive
describe
description
desert

deserve
design
desirable
desire
desk
despair
desperate
despite
dessert
destination
destroy
destruction
detail
detect
detective
determine
develop
development
device
devil
devote
diagram
dial
dialect
dialogue / dialog
diamond
diary
dictionary
die
diet

differ
difference
different
difficult
difficulty
dig
digest
digital
dignity
dilemma
dimension
dining
dinner
dinosaur
dip
diploma
direct
direction
director
directory
dirt
dirty
disabled
disadvantage
disagree
disappear
disappoint
disappointed
disaster
disc / disk

discipline
discount
discourage
discover
discovery
discrimination
discuss
discussion
disease
dish
dislike
dismiss
disorder
display
dispute
distance
distant
distinction
distinguish
distress
distribute
district
disturb
disturbing
dive
diverse
divide
division
divorce
dizzy

do
doctor / Dr / Dr.
document
dog
doll
dollar
domain
domestic
dominate
donate
door
dormitory / dorm
dot
double
doubt
doubtful
down
download
downstairs
downtown
dozen
draft
drag
drama
dramatic
draw
drawer
dream
dress
drill

drink
drive
driver
drop
drought
drug
drum
drunk
dry
duck
due
dull
dumb
dumpling
duration
during
dusk
dust
dustbin
duty
dynamic
dynasty
each
eager
eagle
ear
early
earn
earth
earthquake

ease
east
eastern
easy
eat
echo
ecology
economic
economical
economy
edge
edition
editor
educate
education
educator
effect
effective
efficient
effort
egg
eight
eighteen
eighth
eighty
either
elder
elderly
elect
election

electric
electrical
electricity
electronic
elegant
element
elementary
elephant
elevator
eleven
eliminate
else
elsewhere
email / e-mail
embarrass
embassy
emerge
emergency
emigrate
emotion
emperor
emphasis
emphasise / emphasize
empire
employ
employee
employer
empty
enable
enclose

encounter
encourage
encouragement
end
ending
endless
endure
enemy
energetic
energy
engage
engine
engineer
engineering
enhance
enjoy
enjoyable
enlarge
enormous
enough
enquire / inquire
enrol / enroll
ensure
enter
enterprise
entertain
entertainment
enthusiasm
enthusiastic
entire

entitle
entrance
entry
envelope
environment
envy
episode
equal
equality
equator
equip
equipment
era
erase
eraser
error
erupt
escalator
escape
especially
essay
essential
establish
estate
estimate
evaluate
eve
even
evening
event

eventually
ever
every
everybody / everyone
everyday
everything
everywhere
evidence
evident
evil
evolution
exact
examination / exam
examine
example
exceed
excellent
except
exception
excess
exchange
excite
exciting
excuse
execute
executive
exercise
exhibition
exist
existence

exit
expand
expect
expectation
expense
expensive
experience
experiment
expert
explain
explanation
explicit
explode
exploit
explore
export
expose
express
expression
extend
extension
extensive
extent
external
extinction
extra
extraordinary
extreme
eye
eyesight

fabric
face
facial
facilitate
facility
fact
factor
factory
faculty
fade
fail
failure
faint
fair
faith
faithful
fake
fall
false
fame
familiar
family
famous
fan
fancy
fantastic
fantasy
far
fare
farewell

farm	fetch
farmer	fever
farther	few
fashion	fibre / fiber
fast	fiction
fasten	field
fat	fierce
fate	fifteen
father / dad	fifth
fault	fifty
favour / favor	fight
favourable / favorable	figure
favourite / favorite	file
fax	fill
fear	film
feast	final
feather	finance
feature	financial
February	find
federal	fine
fee	finger
feed	finish
feel	fire
feeling	fireworks
fellow	firm
female	first
fence	fish
ferry	fisherman
fertiliser / fertilizer	fist
festival	fit

five
fix
flag
flame
flash
flashlight
flat
flavour / flavor
flee
flesh
flexible
flight
float
flood
floor
flour
flourish
flow
flower
flu
fluency
fluent
fluid
fly
focus
fog
foggy
fold
folk
follow

fond
food
fool
foolish
foot
football
for
forbid
force
forecast
forehead
foreign
foreigner
foresee
forest
forever
forget
forgive
fork
form
formal
format
former
forth
fortnight
fortunate
fortune
forty
forward
found

fountain
four
fourteen
fox
fragrant
framework
frank
free
freedom
freeway
freeze
freezing
frequency
frequent
fresh
friction
Friday
friend
friendly
friendship
frighten
frog
from
front
frontier
frost
fruit
fry
fuel
fulfil / fulfill

full
fun
function
fund
fundamental
funeral
funny
fur
furnish
furniture
further
furthermore
future
gain
gallery
gallon
gamble
game
gap
garage
garbage
garden
garlic
gas
gate
gather
gay
gender
gene
general

generally
generate
generation
generator
generous
gentle
gentleman
genuine
geography
geometry
gesture
get
ghost
giant
gift
gifted
giraffe
girl
give
glad
glance
glass
glimpse
global
globe
glory
glove
glue
go
goal

goat
god
gold
golden
golf
good
goodbye / bye
goose
govern
government
governor
grab
graceful
grade
gradual
gradually
graduate
graduation
grain
grammar
gramme / gram
grand
grandfather / grandpa
grandmother / grandma / granny
grandson
grape
graph
grasp
grass
grateful

gratitude	hair
gravity	haircut
great	half
greedy	hall
green	halt
greenhouse	ham
greet	hamburger / burger
greeting	hammer
grey / gray	hand
grief	handbag
grocery	handful
ground	handicap
group	handkerchief
grow	handle
growth	handsome
guarantee	handwriting
guard	handy
guess	hang
guest	happen
guidance	happiness
guide	happy
guideline	harbour / harbor
guilty	hard
guitar	hardly
gun	hardware
guy	harm
gymnasium / gym	harmful
gymnastics	harmony
habit	harvest
habitat	haste

hat	hero / heroine
hatch	hers
hate	herself
have	hesitate
he	hi / hey
head	hide
headache	high
headline	highlight
headmaster / headmistress	highway
headquarters	hike
health	hill
healthy	him
hear	himself
heart	hint
heat	hire
heaven	his
heavy	history
heel	hit
height	hobby
helicopter	hold
hell	hole
hello	holiday
help	holy
helpful	home
hen	homeland
hence	hometown
her	homework
herb	honest
herd	honey
here	honour / honor

honourable / honorable

hook

hope

hopeful

hopeless

horrible

horror

horse

hospital

host / hostess

hostile

hot

hotdog

hotel

hour

house

household

housewife

housework

how

however

hug

huge

human

humble

humid

humorous

humour / humor

hundred

hunger

hungry

hunt

hunter

hurricane

hurry

hurt

husband

hydrogen

hygiene

I

ice

ice cream

idea

ideal

identical

identify

identity

idiom

idle

if

ignore

ill

illegal

illness

illustrate

image

imaginary

imagine

imitate

immediate

immigrant
impact
implication
imply
import
importance
important
impossible
impress
impression
improve
improvement
in
inch
incident
include
income
increase
incredible
indeed
independence
independent
indicate
indifferent
individual
indoors
industrial
industry
inevitable
infection

infer
influence
inform
information
inherit
initial
initiative
injure
injury
ink
inn
inner
innocent
innovation
input
insect
insert
inside
insight
insist
inspect
inspire
install
instance
instant
instead
institute
institution
instruct
instruction

instrument
insult
insurance
insure
integrate
integrity
intelligence
intelligent
intend
intense
intensive
intention
interaction
interest
interesting
internal
international
Internet / internet
interpret
interrupt
interval
intervention
interview
into
introduce
introduction
invade
invalid
invaluable
invent

invest
investigate
invisible
invitation
invite
involve
iron
island
isolate
issue
it
item
its
itself
jacket
jam
January
jar
jaw
jazz
jealous
jeans
jeep
jet
jewel
job
jog
join
joint
joke

journal	kingdom
journalist	kiss
journey	kit
joy	kitchen
judge	kite
judgement / judgment	knee
juice	knife
July	knit
jump	knock
June	know
jungle	knowledge
junior	label
just	laboratory / lab
justice	labour / labor
justify	lack
kangaroo	ladder
keep	lady
kettle	lake
key	lamb
keyboard	lame
kick	lamp
kid	land
kidnap	landlord / landlady
kill	landscape
kilogramme / kilogram / kilo	language
kilometre / kilometer	lantern
kind	lap
kindergarten	laptop
kindness	large
king	last

late	leisure
later	lemon
Latin	lemonade
latter	lend
laugh	length
laughter	less
launch	lesson
laundry	let
law	letter
lawn	level
lawyer	liable
lay	liberate
layer	liberation
lazy	liberty
lead	librarian
leader	library
leadership	licence / license
leaf	lid
league	lie
leak	life
lean	lift
learn	light
least	lightening
leather	like
leave	likely
lecture	limit
left	line
leg	link
legal	lion
legend	lip

liquid
list
listen
literally
literary
literature
litre / liter
litter
little
live
lively
liver
load
loaf
loan
local
locate
location
lock
log
logic
logical
lonely
long
look
loose
lorry
lose
loss
lot

loud
lounge
love
lovely
low
lower
loyal
luck
lucky
luggage
lunar
lunch
lung
luxury
machine
mad
madam
magazine
magic
magnificent
maid
mail
main
mainland
maintain
major
majority
make
male
man

manage	mayor
manager	me
mankind	meal
manner	mean
manufacture	meaning
many	means
map	meanwhile
marathon	measure
marble	meat
March	mechanic
march	medal
mark	media
market	medical
marriage	medicine
marry	medium
marvellous / marvelous	meet
mask	meeting
mass	melon
massive	melt
master	member
mat	membership
match	memorial
material	memory
mathematics / maths / math	mental
matter	mention
mature	menu
maximum	merchant
May	mercy
may	merely
maybe	merit

merry
mess
message
messy
metal
method
metre / meter
microscope
microwave
middle
midnight
might
migrate
mild
mile
military
milk
millimetre / millimeter
million
millionaire
mind
mine
mineral
minibus
minimum
minister
ministry
minor
minority
minus

minute
miracle
mirror
misery
mislead
Miss
miss
missile
missing
mission
mist
mistake
mistaken
misunderstand
mix
mixture
mobile
mode
model
modern
modest
moment
Monday
money
monitor
monkey
month
monthly
monument
mood

moon
mop
moral
more
moreover
morning
mosquito
most
mostly
mother / mum / mom
motion
motivate
motivation
motive
motor
motorcycle
motto
mount
mountain
mouse
mouth
move
movement
movie
Mr / Mr.
Mrs / Mrs.
Ms / Ms.
much
mud
muddy

multiple
multiply
murder
muscle
museum
mushroom
music
musician
must
my
myself
mysterious
mystery
nail
naked
name
narrow
nation
national
nationality
nationwide
native
natural
nature
naughty
navy
near
nearby
nearly
neat

necessary	no
neck	noble
necklace	nobody
need	nod
needle	noise
negative	noisy
neglect	none
negotiate	nonsense
neighbour / neighbor	noodle
neighbourhood / neighborhood	noon
neither	nor
nephew	normal
nervous	north
nest	northern
net	nose
network	not
never	note
nevertheless	notebook
new	nothing
news	notice
newspaper	novel
next	novelist
nice	November
niece	now
night	nowadays
nightmare	nowhere
nine	nuclear
nineteen	numb
ninety	number / No.
ninth	numerous

nurse
nursery
nut
nutrition
nutritious
o'clock
obey
object
objective
obligation
observe
obstacle
obtain
obvious
occasion
occupation
occupy
occur
ocean
October
odd
of
off
offence / offense
offend
offensive
offer
office
officer
official

offshore
often
oil
OK / okay
old
Olympic
omit
on
once
one
oneself
onion
online
only
onto
open
opening
opera
operate
operation
operator
opinion
opponent
opportunity
oppose
opposite
optimistic
option
optional
or

oral	outstanding
orange	over
orbit	overall
order	overcoat
ordinary	overcome
organ	overhead
organic	overlook
organisation / organization	overseas
organise / organize	overweight
origin	overwhelm
original	owe
originate	owing to
orphan	own
other	owner
otherwise	ownership
ought to	ox
our	oxygen
ours	pace
ourselves	pack
out	package
outbreak	packet
outcome	page
outdoor	pain
outer	painful
outgoing	paint
outing	painter
outline	painting
outlook	pair
output	palace
outside	pale

palm
pan
pancake
panda
panel
panic
paper
paperwork
parade
paragraph
parallel
parcel
pardon
parent
park
parking
part
part-time
partial
participate
particular
partly
partner
party
pass
passage
passenger
passerby
passion
passive

passport
past
paste
patent
path
patience
patient
patriotic
pattern
pause
pave
pavement
pay
payment
pea
peace
peaceful
peach
peak
pear
pearl
peculiar
pedestrian
pen
penalty
pencil
penny
pension
people
pepper

per
perceive
percent / per cent
percentage
perfect
perform
performance
performer
perfume
perhaps
period
permanent
permission
permit
persist
person
personal
personality
personnel
persuade
pessimistic
pest
pet
petrol / gasoline / gasolene
phase
phenomenon
philosophy
phone
photocopy
photograph / photo

phrase
physical
physician
physicist
physics
pianist
piano
pick
picnic
picture
pie
piece
pig
pigeon
pile
pill
pillar
pillow
pilot
pin
pine
pineapple
pink
pint
pioneer
pipe
pitch
pity
place
plain

plan
plane
planet
plant
plastic
plate
platform
play
playground
pleasant
please
pleased
pleasure
plentiful
plenty
plot
plug
plus
p.m. / P.M.
pocket
poem
poet
poetry
point
poison
poisonous
polar
pole
police
policeman / policewoman

policy
polish
polite
political
politician
politics
pollute
pollution
pond
pool
poor
popcorn
popular / pop
popularity
population
pork
porridge
port
portable
porter
pose
position
positive
possess
possession
possibility
possible
post
postage
postcard

postcode
poster
postgraduate
postman / mailman
postpone
pot
potato
potential
pound
pour
poverty
powder
power
powerful
practical
practice
practise
praise
pray
prayer
precious
precise
predict
prefer
preference
pregnant
prejudice
premier
preparation
prepare

prescription
presence
present
presentation
preserve
president
press
pressure
pretend
pretty
prevent
previous
price
pride
primary
prime
primitive
prince
princess
principal
principle
print
prior
priority
prison
prisoner
privacy
private
privilege
prize

probably
problem
procedure
proceed
process
procession
produce
product
production
profession
professional
professor
profile
profit
profound
programme / program
progress
progressive
prohibit
project
promise
promote
promotion
pronounce
pronunciation
proof
proper
property
proportion
proposal

prospect
protect
protein
protest
proud
prove
provide
province
psychological
psychology
pub
public
publish
pull
pulse
pump
punctual
punctuation
punish
punishment
pupil
purchase
pure
purple
purpose
purse
pursue
push
put
puzzle

pyramid	raise
qualification	random
qualify	range
quality	rank
quantity	rapid
quarrel	rare
quarter	rat
queen	rate
question	rather
questionnaire	rating
queue	raw
quick	ray
quiet	razor
quit	reach
quite	react
quiz	read
quotation	ready
quote	real
rabbit	realise / realize
race	reality
racial	really
radiation	reason
radio	reasonable
rail	recall
railway / railroad	receipt
rain	receive
rainbow	receiver
raincoat	recent
rainfall	reception
rainy	recipe

recite
reckon
recognise / recognize
recognition
recommend
record
recorder
recover
recreation
recycle
red
reduce
reduction
refer
referee
reference
reflect
reform
refresh
refrigerator / fridge
refuse
regard
regardless
region
register
registration
regret
regular
regulation
reject

relate
relation
relationship
relative
relax
relay
release
relevant
reliable
relief
relieve
religion
religious
reluctant
rely
remain
remains
remark
remarkable
remember
remind
remote
remove
rent
repair
repeat
replace
reply
report
represent

representative
republic
reputation
request
require
rescue
research
resemble
reservation
reserve
resident
resign
resist
resistant
resolution
resolve
resource
respect
respective
respond
response
responsibility
responsible
rest
restaurant
restore
restrict
restriction
result
resume

retain
retire
return
reveal
revenge
review
revise
revision
revolution
reward
rhyme
rice
rich
rid
riddle
ride
ridiculous
right
rigid
ring
ripe
ripen
rise
risk
river
road
roast
rob
robbery
robot

rock	sacred
rocket	sacrifice
role	sad
roll	sadness
Roman	safe
romantic	safety
roof	sail
room	sailor
root	salad
rope	salary
rose	sale
rot	salesman / saleswoman / salesperson
rotten	salt
rough	salty
round	salute
roundabout	same
route	sample
routine	sand
row	sandwich
royal	satellite
rubber	satisfaction
rubbish	satisfactory
rude	satisfy
rugby	Saturday
ruin	saucer
rule	sausage
ruler	save
run	say
rural	saying
rush	scale

scan
scar
scarce
scare
scarf
scatter
scene
scenery
schedule
scholar
scholarship
school
schoolbag
science
scientific
scientist
scissors
scold
score
scratch
scream
screen
sculpture
sea
seal
search
season
seat
second
secondary

secret
secretary
section
secure
security
see
seed
seek
seem
seize
seldom
select
self
selfish
sell
semester
seminar
send
senior
sense
sensitive
sentence
separate
September
serial
series
serious
servant
serve
service

session
set
setting
settle
settlement
settler
seven
seventeen
seventy
several
severe
sew
sex
shade
shadow
shake
shall
shallow
shame
shape
share
shark
sharp
sharpen
sharpeners
shave
she
sheep
sheet
shelf

shell
shelter
shift
shine
ship
shirt
shock
shoe
shoot
shop
shopkeeper
shopping
shore
short
shortage
shortcoming
shortly
shorts
shot
should
shoulder
shout
show
shower
shrink
shut
shuttle
shy
sick
sickness

side
sideways
sigh
sight
sightseeing
sign
signal
signature
significant
silence
silent
silk
silly
silver
similar
simple
simplify
since
sincere
sing
single
sink
sir
sister
sit
site
situation
six
sixteen
sixty

size
skate
skateboard
ski
skilful / skillful
skill
skin
skip
skirt
sky
skyscraper
slave
slavery
sleep
sleepy
sleeve
slice
slide
slight
slim
slip
slow
small
smart
smell
smile
smog
smoke
smoker
smooth

smuggle
snack
snake
sneaker
sneeze
snow
snowy
so
soap
soar
sob
soccer
social
socialism
socialist
society
sock
socket
sofa
soft
software
soil
solar
soldier
solid
solution
solve
some
somebody / someone
somehow

something
sometime
sometimes
somewhat
somewhere
son
song
soon
sorrow
sorry
sort
soul
sound
soup
sour
source
south
southern
souvenir
sow
space
spacious
spare
speak
spear
special
specialist
species
specific
speech

speed	stamp
spell	stand
spend	standard
spin	star
spirit	stare
spiritual	start
spit	starvation
splendid	starve
split	state
spoken	statement
spokesman / spokeswoman / spokesperson	station
sponsor	statistics
spoon	statue
spoonful	status
sport	stay
spot	steady
spray	steak
spread	steal
spring	steam
spy	steel
square	steep
squeeze	step
squirrel	steward / stewardess
stable	stick
stadium	still
staff	stimulate
stage	stocking
stain	stomach
stair	stone
	stop

storage	stupid
store	style
storm	subject
story	subjective
stove	submit
straight	subscribe
straightforward	subsequent
strait	substance
strange	substantial
stranger	substitute
strategy	subtle
straw	suburb
strawberry	subway
stream	succeed
street	success
strength	successful
strengthen	such
stress	suck
stretch	sudden
strict	suffer
strike	sufficient
string	sugar
strong	suggest
structure	suggestion
struggle	suicide
stubborn	suit
student	suitable
studio	suitcase
study	suite
stuff	sum

summarise / summarize

summary

summer

summit

sun

sunburn

Sunday

sunlight

sunny

sunshine

super

superb

superficial

superior

supermarket

supervise

supper

supplement

supply

support

suppose

supreme

sure

surf

surface

surgeon

surgery

surname

surplus

surprise

surrender

surround

surroundings

survey

survival

survive

suspect

suspend

suspicion

sustain

swallow

swear

sweat

sweater

sweep

sweet

swell

swift

swim

swing

switch

sword

symbol

sympathetic

sympathy

symphony

symptom

system

table

tablet

tackle	telescope
tail	television / TV
tailor	tell
take	temper
tale	temperature
talent	temple
talk	temporary
tall	ten
tank	tend
tap	tendency
tape	tennis
target	tense
task	tension
taste	tent
tax	term
taxi	terminal
taxpayer	terrible
tea	terrific
teach	terrify
teacher	territory
team	terror
teamwork	test
teapot	text
tear	textbook
tease	than
technical	thank
technique	thankful
technology	that
teenager	the
telephone / phone	theatre / theater

theft
their
theirs
them
theme
themselves
then
theoretical
theory
there
therefore
these
they
thick
thief
thin
thing
think
thinking
third
thirst
thirsty
thirteen
thirty
this
thorough
those
though
thought
thousand

thread
threat
three
thrill
throat
through
throughout
throw
thumb
thunder
Thursday
thus
ticket
tide
tidy
tie
tiger
tight
time
timetable
tin
tiny
tip
tire
tired
tiresome
tissue
title
to
toast

tobacco
today
together
toilet
tolerance
tolerate
tomato
tomb
tomorrow
ton
tone
tongue
tonight
too
tool
tooth
toothache
top
topic
torch
torture
total
touch
tough
tour
tourism
tourist
tournament
towards / toward
towel

tower
town
toy
track
tractor
trade
tradition
traditional
traffic
tragedy
train
training
trait
tram
transfer
transform
translate
translation
transparent
transport
transportation
trap
travel
traveller / traveler
treasure
treat
treatment
treaty
tree
tremble

tremendous
trend
trial
triangle
tribe
trick
trip
triumph
trolleybus
troop
trouble
troublesome
trousers
truck
true
trunk
trust
truth
try
T-shirt
tube
Tuesday
tuition
tune
turkey
turn
tutor
twelfth
twelve
twentieth

twenty
twice
twin
twist
two
type
typewriter
typhoon
typical
typist
tyre / tire
ugly
ultimately
umbrella
unable
uncle
under
undergraduate
underground
underline
understand
undertake
underwear
unfair
uniform
union
unique
unit
unite
universal

universe
university
unless
unlike
until / till
unusual
up
up-to-date
update
upon
upper
upset
upstairs
upwards
urban
urge
urgent
us
use
used
useful
useless
user
usual
usually
vacant
vacation
vacuum
vague
vain

valid
valley
valuable
value
variety
various
vary
vase
vast
vegetable
vehicle
venue
version
vertical
very
vest
via
victim
victory
video
view
village
villager
vinegar
violate
violence
violent
violin
violinist
virtual

virtue
virus
visa
visible
vision
visit
visitor
visual
vital
vivid
vocabulary
voice
volcano
volleyball
volume
voluntary
volunteer
vote
voyage
wage
waist
wait
waiter / waitress
wake
walk
wall
wallet
wander
want
war

ward
warehouse
warm
warmth
warn
wash
washroom
waste
watch
water
watermelon
wave
wax
way
we
weak
weakness
wealth
wealthy
weapon
wear
weather
weave
web
website
wedding
Wednesday
weed
week
weekday

weekend
weekly
weep
weigh
weight
welcome
welfare
well
west
western
wet
whale
what
whatever
wheat
wheel
when
whenever
where
wherever
whether
which
while
whisper
whistle
white
who
whole
whom
whose

why
wide
widespread
wife
wild
wildlife
will
willing
win
wind
window
windy
wine
wing
winter
wipe
wire
wisdom
wise
wish
with
withdraw
within
without
witness
wolf
woman
wonder
wonderful
wood

wool
word
work
worker
workshop
world
worldwide
worm
worry
worse
worship
worst
worth
worthwhile
worthy
would
wound
wrap
wrestle
wrinkle
wrist
write
wrong

X-ray
yard
yawn
year
yell
yellow
yes
yesterday
yet
yield
yoghurt / yogurt
you
young
your
yours
yourself
youth
zero
zip
zone
zoo
zoom

部分国家(或地区)名称及相关信息

国家(或地区)	形容词	人
Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghan
Algeria	Algerian	Algerian
Argentina	Argentinian	Argentinian
Australia	Australian	Australian
Austria	Austrian	Austrian
Belgium	Belgian	Belgian
Brazil	Brazilian	Brazilian
Canada	Canadian	Canadian
China	Chinese	Chinese
Colombia	Colombian	Colombian
Cuba	Cuban	Cuban
Denmark	Danish	Dane
Egypt	Egyptian	Egyptian
England	English	Englishman, Englishwoman; the English
Finland	Finnish	Finn
France	French	Frenchman, Frenchwoman; the French
Germany	German	German
Greece	Greek	Greek
Hungary	Hungarian	Hungarian

续表

国家(或地区)	形容词	人
India	Indian	Indian
Indonesia	Indonesian	Indonesian
Iran	Iranian	Iranian
Iraq	Iraqi	Iraqi
Ireland	Irish	Irishman, Irishwoman; the Irish
Israel	Israeli	Israeli
Italy	Italian	Italian
Japan	Japanese	Japanese
Jordan	Jordanian	Jordanian
Kenya	Kenyan	Kenyan
the Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Korean	Korean
the Republic of Korea	Korean	Korean
Kuwait	Kuwaiti	Kuwaiti
Lebanon	Lebanese	Lebanese
Luxembourg	Luxembourg	Luxembourger
Malaysia	Malaysian	Malaysian
Mexico	Mexican	Mexican
Myanmar	Burmese	Burmese
the Netherlands	Dutch	Dutchman, Dutchwoman; the Dutch
New Zealand	New Zealand	New Zealander
Norway	Norwegian	Norwegian
Pakistan	Pakistani	Pakistani
Panama	Panamanian	Panamanian

续表

国家(或地区)	形容词	人
the Philippines	Philippine	Filipino
Poland	Polish	Pole
Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese
Russia	Russian	Russian
Scotland	Scottish	Scot (Scotsman, Scotswoman); the Scots
Singapore	Singaporean	Singaporean
South Africa	South African	South African
Spain	Spanish	Spaniard; the Spanish
Sweden	Swedish	Swede; the Swedish
Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss
Thailand	Thai	Thai
Turkey / Türkiye	Turkish	Turk
the United Kingdom / (Great) Britain	British	Briton; the British
the United States (of America) / America	American	American
Vietnam	Vietnamese	Vietnamese
Wales	Welsh	Welshman, Welshwoman; the Welsh

大洲名和大洋名

地理名称	形容词
Africa	African
Antarctica	Antarctic
Asia	Asian
Europe	European
North America	North American
South America	South American
Oceania	Oceanian, Oceanic
the Arctic Ocean	Arctic
the Atlantic Ocean	Atlantic
the Indian Ocean	
the Pacific Ocean	Pacific